

Crops included in the National Annex (Category 1) by country (July 2024).

This overview shows the species that the competent authorities of the EU Member States have placed in category 1 (Annex II Part I No. 1.8.5.6 of Regulation (EU) 2018/848), i.e. for which it has been established that organic or in-conversion plant reproductive material is available in sufficient quantity and for the appropriate varieties in their territory. No authorisations shall be issued for the species, subspecies or varieties included in that list in the territory of the Member State.

The overview only considers the species-level, in some cases only the genus-level, whereby the competent authorities may include species, subspecies or varieties (grouped if applicable) in the category 1 list.

The analysis covers 15 countries, of which 9 countries have a Category 1 list.

If you notice any inaccuracies, please contact us at seeds4organic@fibl.org.

COUNTRY	Species and species sub-groups in CATEGORY 1	
AUSTRIA	no category 1	
BELGIUM	Been: Climbing French Bean (Stick Bean, Pole Bean) Beetroot Celery (Blanching): Green Chard (Silver Beet, Swiss Chard) Claytonia (Miner's Lettuce, Winter Purslane) Cucumber Endive Kohlrabi Leek Lactuca sp.(Lettuce): Lollo Lettuce, Oak-leaf Lettuce	Maize: Grain Maize, Silage Maize Mustard: White Mustard Oat: Lopsided Oat, Bristle Oa Onion, Onion Set Pumpkin: Butternut, Hokkaido Radish: Winter, Fooder Raddish (Oil Radish, Clover Radish) Spelt: Winter Spelt Sweet Pepper Triticale: Winter Triticale
DENMARK	Bean: Field Bean Buckwheat Calendula arvensis Chrysanthemum sp.: Moon Daisy, Ox Eye Daisy Common Spruce: Whitewood, Norway Spruce Cucumber Fir: Blue Noble Fir, Nordman Fir	Papaver sp.: Common Poppy Serradella: Ornithopus sativus Phacelia Potato Radish: Winter Radish, Tillage Radish Sanguisorba sp.: <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> , Great Burnet

	<p>Flax (Linseed) Fodder Kale Garlic Hill mustard: Warty cabbage Lactuca sp. (lettuce): Cos Lettuce Lolium sp.: Italian Ryegrass Luffa sp.: Dishcloth gourd, Luffa Sponge, Smooth Loofah, Sponge gourd Lupinus sp. (lupin): White Lupin, Yellow Lupin, Blue Bean, Perennial lupin Mixtures: Catch crop mixtures, Green manure mixtures Mung Bean (Golden Gram)</p>	<p>Soybean (Soya) Spreading Bentgrass (Creeping Bent) Sunflower Timothy Trifolium sp: Squarrose Clover, White Clover, Crimson Clover, Egyptian Clover Turnip Triticale: Winter Triticale Vicia sp. (vetch): Common Vetch, Winter Tares, Winter Vetch (Hairy Vetch, Fodder Vetch) Viola arvensis</p>
FRANCE	<p>Alfalfa Aubergine Barley Bean: Soybean Beetroot Cabbage: White cabbage, Savoy cabbage Carrot Chicory Courgette Cucumber Fennel Field bean Field pea Fooder radish Gherkin, smooth or thorny Kohlrabi Lactuca sp. (Lettuce) Leek: Hybrid Leeks, Leek op (= non-hybrid) Lolium sp. (ryegrass)</p>	<p>Lucerne Maize Mustard: White Mustard Oat Onion Orchard grass Parsley Phacelia Potato Pumpkin Rye Spelt Sunflower Sweet pepper Tomato Trifolium sp. (clover) Triticale Wheat</p>
GERMANY	<p>Bean: Climbing French Bean (Stick Bean, Pole Bean) Buckwheat</p>	<p>Rye: Winter Rye Sugar beet</p>

	<p>Cress: Land Cress Cucumber Endive Field Bean Lupinus sp. (lupin): Blue Lupin Lolium sp.: Italian Ryegrass, Perennial Ryegrass, Westerwolds Ryegrass Maize: Maize, Corn Mustard: White Mustard Onion, Onion (seed) Potato* Pumpkin: Hokkaido</p>	<p>Sweet pepper Trifolium sp.: Egyptian Clover (Berseem) Persian Clover, Reversed Clover, Stawberry Clover, Crimson Clover Triticale: Winter Triticale Vicia sp. (Vetch): Common Vetch, Winter Tares, Winter Vetch (Hairy Vetch, Fodder Vetch), <i>Vicia pannonica</i> Wheat: Winter Wheat</p> <p><i>*Exceptions are possible in the period from 1/10/20xx to 31/01/20xx</i></p>
ICELAND	no category 1	
IRELAND	no category 1	
LITHUANIA	no category 1	
LUXEMBOURG	<p>Cress: Land Cress Cucumber Endive Lolium sp.: Italian Ryegrass, Westerwolds Ryegrass Maize: Maize, Corn Mustard: White Mustard Onion, Onion (Seed) Potato</p>	<p>Pumpkin: Hokkaido Sugar Beet Sweet Pepper Trifolium sp.: Persian Clover, Reversed Clover, Stawberry Clover, Crimson Clover Vicia sp. (Vetch): Winter Vetch (Hairy Vetch, Fodder Vetch), Egyptian Clover (Berseem), Common Vetch, Winter Tares Wheat: Winter Wheat</p>
NETHERLANDS	<p>Alfalfa Allium sp. Asparagus Aztec sweet herb Barley: Winter Barley Beetroot Buckwheat Caraway Chard (Silver Beet, Swiss Chard) Chicory</p>	<p>Marjoram Melissa sp. Menta sp.: Spearmint, <i>Mentha arvensis L.</i> Mixture: Herbage Mixture, Clover /Grass Mixtures Mustard: White Mustard Narcissus sp. Oats: Lopsided Oat, Bristle Oa, Spring Oats Onion/ Onion (Seed) Phacelia Potato</p>

	<p>Chilli Claytonia (Miner's Lettuce, Winter Purslane) Coriander Courgette Cress: Land Cress Cucumber Dahlia Dill Endive Fennel Festuca sp. Field bean Field pea French bean Galium sp. Garlic Gladiolus Helichrysum sp. Hyacinthus sp. Kohlrabi Krokus Lactuca sp. (lettuce) Lavandula sp. Leek Lemon verbena: <i>Lippia citriodora</i> Lolium sp.: Italian Ryegrass, Perennial Ryegrass, Hybrid Ryegrass Lucerne Lupinus sp.: Blue Lupin Maize: Maize, Corn</p>	<p>Pumpkin Purslane Radish: Foeder Radish <i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> Rocket Runner bean Rye: Winter Rye <i>Salvia sp./Sage</i> <i>Sanguisorba sp.</i> <i>Santolina viridis</i> Savory Shallot Spelt <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> Strawberry Sugar Beet Sunflower Sweet pepper <i>Tagetes sp.</i> <i>Thymus sp.:</i> Wild Thyme, Large thyme, Broad-leaved Thyme, Lemon Thyme, <i>Thymus citriodorus</i> Timothy Tomato <i>Trifolium sp.:</i> Persian Clover, Reversed Clover, Stawberry Clover, Egyptian Clover (Berseem), White Clover (Dutch Clover), Red clover Triticale: Winter Triticale <i>Vicia sp. (Vetch):</i> Common Vetch, Winter Tares Wheat: Spring Wheat, Winter Wheat</p>
Spain	<p>Aubergine/eggplants Barley Basil</p>	<p><i>Lactuca sp. (lettuce):</i> Lettuces Onion Parsley</p>

	Chard: Chards/beet leaves Cucurbita sp. (pumpkin): Pumpkins Fennel	Spinaches Sweet pepper: Sweet peppers/bell peppers Tomato
SWITZERLAND	Achillea sp.: Yarrow (Milfoil), <i>Achillea ptarmica</i> Aconitum sp.: <i>Aconitum napellus</i> , <i>Aconitum vulparia</i> Agrimonia sp.: <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> , <i>Agrimonia procera</i> Aquilegia sp.: <i>Aquilegia atrata</i> , <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> Alliaria petiolata Allium sp.: Golden Garlic, Lily Leek Anchusa officinalis Anthemis tinctora Anthericum ramosum Anthyllis sp.: <i>Kidney Vetch</i> Artemisia absinthium Asia-Greens Aster amellus Astrantia major Atropa belladonna Barley: Spring Barley, Winter Barley Bupthalmum salicifolium Calamintha menthifolia Campanula Carrot Centaurea: <i>Centaurea jacea</i> , <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> Chelidonium majus Cichorium intybus var. intybus Clematis vitalba Clinopodium vulgare Cress: Land Cress Cynoglossum officinalis Dianthus sp.: <i>Dianthus armeria</i> , <i>Dianthus superbus</i> , <i>Dianthus deltoides</i> , <i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> Digitalis sp.: <i>Digitalis grandiflora</i> , <i>Digitalis lutea</i> , Foxglove	Leucanthemum vulgare Linaria vulgaris Lotus sp. Lythrum salicaria Maize: Maize, Corn Malva sp.: Musk Mallow, <i>Malva neglecta</i> , <i>Malva sylvestris</i> ssp. <i>Mauritiana</i> , <i>Malva alcea</i> Melilotus sp.: White Sweet Clover, Sweet Clover Mustard: Black Mustard, White Mustard Myosotis scorpioides Oat: Spring Oats, Winter Oats Onion Set Ononis spinosa agg. Onopordum acanthium Phacelia Phyteuma spicatum Potentilla sp.: <i>Potentilla neumanniana</i> , <i>Potentilla recta</i> Prunella: <i>Prunella grandiflora</i> , <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> Pulsatilla sp. Reseda sp.: <i>Reseda lutea</i> , <i>Reseda luteola</i> Rye: Winter Rye Salvia Sanguisorba sp.: <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> , Salad Burnet (Small Burnet), Great Burnet, Burnet Saxifrage Saponaria sp.: <i>Saponaria ocymoides</i> , <i>Saponaria officinalis</i> Scabiosa columbaria Scrophularia nodosa Silene sp. Solanum dulcamara Solidago virgaurea

	<p>Emmer <i>Filipendula sp.:</i> <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>, <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> <i>Geranium sp.:</i> <i>Geranium palustre</i>, <i>Geranium pratense</i> <i>Geum rivale</i> <i>Globularia punctata</i> <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i> Hypericum: <i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>, <i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i> <i>Inula salicina</i> <i>Iris sp.:</i> <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>, <i>Iris sibirica</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Knautia sp.:</i> <i>Knautia arvensis</i>, <i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i> <i>Lactuca sp.</i> (Lettuce): Crunchy Lettuce <i>Lathyrus sp.:</i> <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>, <i>Lathyrus vernus</i> Leek Leonurus cardiaca</p>	<p>Soybean Spelt Stachys Succisa pratensis Tanacetum sp.: <i>Tanacetum corymbosum</i>, <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> Teuricum sp.: <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>, <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i> Thymus sp.: Wild Thyme, Large Thyme, Broad-leaved Thyme, Lemon Thyme Tragopogon pratensis Trefoil Triticale: Winter Triticale Tulipa Verbascum Veronica spicata Vipers bugloss Wheat: Spring Wheat, Winter Wheat</p>
SWEDEN	<p>Cress: Watercress, Land Cress <i>Tulipa sp.</i> Wheat: Winter Wheat</p>	
UNITED KINGDOM	no category 1	